

Due to the proprietary nature of my previous work, I'm only able to share a small documentation snippet (with permission), so I've provided some background information below to help put this sample document into context.

The following documentation is from a project I worked on at Axoni for the London Stock Exchange Group, who provides financial markets data and infrastructure services. The goal of this project was to improve post-trade processes – including trade affirmation and matching – via automated data replication and reconciliation. This project also established a more streamlined message flow for facilitating trade confirmations between parties, which is outlined in the first section of the document.

Within the confirmation message flow, there are several message types derived from FpML (Financial products Markup Language), an open-source XML standard for sharing information on derivatives processing. These are listed, though not described in detail, in the second section; in the original documentation, there were other sections that built on this information, but they have not been included here.

The final section of the document contains an abridged table of error codes users may encounter during message flow management. Note that the descriptions in the table reflect the actual wording used by the development team in the user notifications (FpML Exception). Ideally, I would have worked with the developers to refine some of the descriptions during a future sprint.

With that, please find my writing sample beginning on the next page.

Confirmation Flow

Confirmation of a request begins with a `requestConfirmation` message and ends with either a confirmed request (such as `confirmationAgreed`) or a retraction of the request via a `requestConfirmationRetracted` message.

Confirmation can be achieved through one of the following processes:

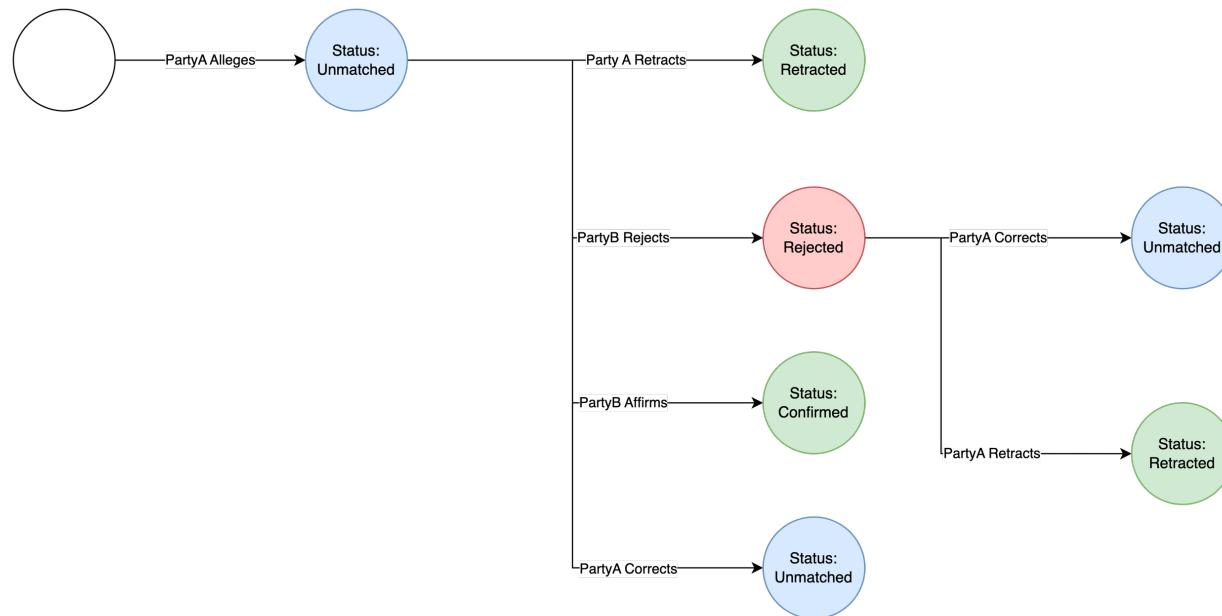
- **Affirmation** - the counterparty responds by accepting the alleging party's request
- **Matching** - the counterparty responds with a request of their own; confirmation happens only if the terms of the two requests match

Confirmation Flow from Party A's Perspective

The confirmation flow begins with the alleging party submitting a `requestConfirmation`, at which point the request has a status of `Unmatched`. Both parties are notified and can perform certain actions:

- The alleging party, Party A, can retract their request or correct it.
 - If they retract the request, the request lifecycle is complete.
 - If they correct the request, it proceeds in `Unmatched` status.
- Party B can reject or affirm the request.
 - If they reject the request, Party A must decide whether to correct or retract the request.
 - If they affirm the request, it moves into a `Confirmed` status, which completes the confirmation lifecycle.

Sample



Message Flow

The following message types are used throughout the confirmation lifecycle:

| Instruction Message Type | Produced Client Notifications | Key Attributes |
|---|--|--|
| <code>RequestConfirmation</code> (new trade or correction) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><code>ConfirmationAcknowledgement</code><code>ConfirmationStatus:Alleged</code> | <code>sentBy</code> , <code>partyTradeId</code> , <code>messageId</code> - required for identifying the request for |

| Instruction Message Type | Produced Client Notifications | Key Attributes |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ConfirmationStatus:Unmatched | further processing |
| ConfirmationRetracted | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ConfirmationAcknowledgement ConfirmationStatus (both parties) | <code>sentBy</code> , <code>partyTradeId</code> - used to identify the correct trade to retract (does not require Stellar ID) |
| ConfirmationDisputed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ConfirmationAcknowledgement ConfirmationDisputed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>sentBy</code>, <code>partyTradeId</code> - used to identify the correct trade to reject (requires Stellar ID to correctly identify the trade in the Ledger) <code>messageId</code> (from <code>confirmationStatus:Alleged</code>) - must be in the <code>inReplyTo</code> field |
| ConfirmationAgreed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ConfirmationAcknowledgement ConfirmationAgreed (both parties, with the relevant private data) | |

Error Codes

Users are notified of errors during message flow management using the Exception FpML message type's [messageRejected](#) element and the following error codes.

Code series legend:

- [100x](#) - general errors
- [200x](#) - errors related to external services
- [400x](#) - validation errors
 - [401x](#) - errors where the message is missing an element or a key element cannot be evaluated
 - [402x](#) - errors resulting from entitlement validation issues
 - [403x](#) - state validation errors
- [500x](#) - errors on post-trade lifecycle events
- [600x](#) - business validation errors



| Error Code | Feature | Description | Comments |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| 1001 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | Unknown Error | Generic error that we default to when we do not know what the error is |

| Error Code | Feature | Description | Comments |
|------------|---------------------|---|--|
| 2001 | Confirmation | An external service required is not available | Generic error code to indicate an issue with an integration with external components |
| 2010 | Member Services API | Member services API is not reachable | Occurs when we try to reach the member services endpoint but get no response |
| 2011 | Member Services API | This Executing Unit does not exist | Occurs when the Confirmation Service is able to reach the API endpoint but does not get a response back with data for the submitted executing unit |
| 2012 | Member Services API | This Executing Unit is not active | This EU is present in the Member Services API response but is marked not active; this validation will not be necessary, as inactive EUs will be removed from the participant |

| Error Code | Feature | Description | Comments |
|------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | | | management interface |
| 2021 | Member Services API | This Entitlement Value does not match the Executing Unit | The entitlement value was not found in the available entitlement values for the executing unit being looked up |
| 2022 | Trade Capture | The Entitlement Value is missing | |
| 2023 | Trade Capture | The counterparty Entitlement Value is not valid | |
| 3001 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | The <code>requestConfirmation</code> message submitted did not pass FpML schema validation | Error code <code>300x</code> is an extension of the <code>300</code> validation error code suggested in the FpML spec |
| 3002 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | The <code>requestConfirmation</code> referenced does not exist | Occurs when sending a non- <code>requestConfirmation</code> command that references a <code>requestConfirmation</code> that does not exist |

| Error Code | Feature | Description | Comments |
|------------|-----------------------------|--|----------|
| 3010 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | This trade version is not current | |
| 3020 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | The requestConfirmationRetracted message could not be processed because the counter-party already responded to the requestConfirmation message | |
| 3021 | Trade Capture - Affirmation | The confirmationDisputed message could not be processed because the counter-party already retracted the alleged trade | |
| 4008 | Trade Capture | The Stellar ID provided does not match the internal partyTradeIdentifier of the referenced request | |